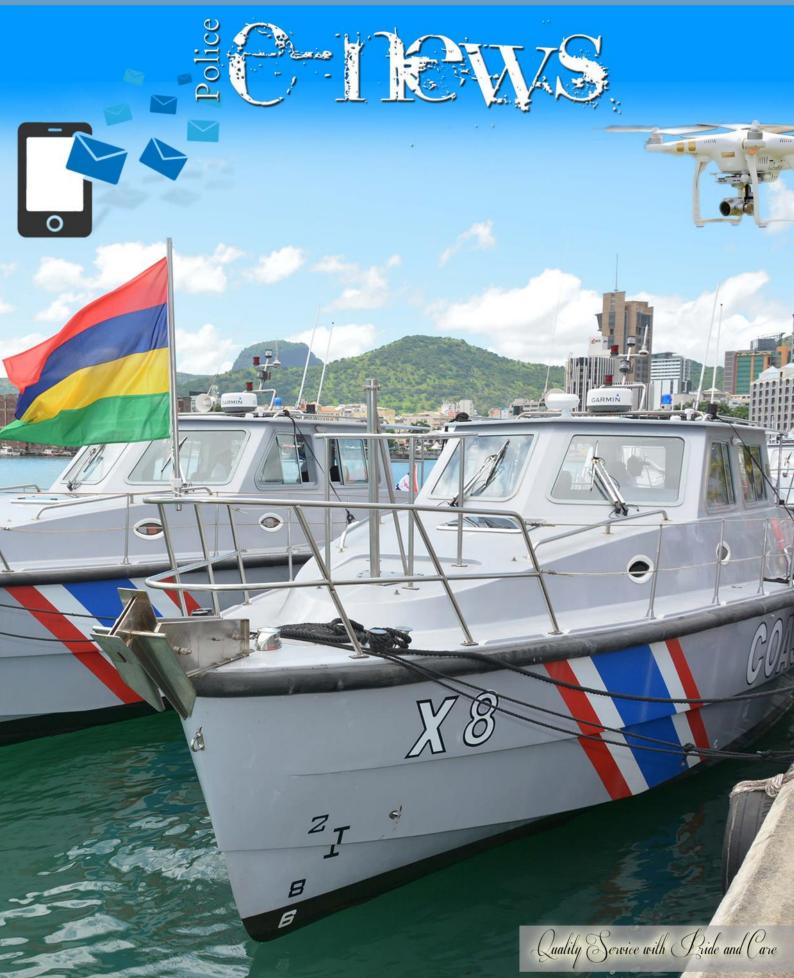


## The Mauritius Police Force

Serving the community since 1762





#### In This Issue

- News;
- Our People;
- Education; and,
- Training.



#### Articles/ Suggestions may be sent to:

The Secretary, Police e-news Committee Police Research & Development Unit, Police Headquarters, Line Barracks, Port Louis.

Tel: 208 1212 Ext 1408

email at <u>psd.mpf@govmu.org</u> or <u>prdu.mpf@govmu.org</u>.

Articles should be concise and of not more than 300 words. Digital photos of good quality supporting articles are welcome.

**N.B:** The Editorial Committee wishes to inform contributors that for obvious reason, articles may be abridged, amended or corrected and every effort will be made to preserve the originality of articles.

#### Foreword

Dear readers,

Welcome to another edition of our e-news in which we bring to you updates on the various events, trainings and other activities involving the Mauritius Police Force.

This publication has been materialized thanks to the contribution of all those who have spent their precious time to pen the different articles and also with the good faith of the support staff.

In this endeavour we will be presenting to you (i) an interesting mix of articles depicting police activities, (ii) a special note on the achievement of children of Police Officers who have excelled in HSC-SC Exams, (iii) a resume of SCJ based on circumstantial evidence and (iv) various training related issues including an illustration based on manning of Tonfa Baton.

I hope you will enjoy reading these articles. In our next enews, innovations in policing will be our main highlights. So I am encouraging Police Officers to submit articles on the interesting work they are doing and that they would like to share with others. I am looking forward for more such contributions for the next editions.

I wish you a pleasant reading. We love to hear from you all and also your family members. So do not hesitate to send us feedback at <u>prdu.mpf@govmu.org</u>.

K. Jhugroo, DCP Chairman

#### On the Cover



The cover illustrates MPF newly acquired technology in communication and maritime/aerial surveillance.

#### Disclaimer

All views and opinions expressed or statements made in this e-news are entirely those of the authors and should not be considered as an endorsement of editorial, official or Force policy. They therefore, do not commit the Police Force, any officer or any other person or authority and render them liable in any manner whatsoever.

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#### 48<sup>th</sup> National Day Celebrations



The National Day celebration this year were indeed breathtaking and all eminent personalities, official guest and the general public who were in attendance were overwhelmed by the performance of Police participants during the one hour exclusive display.

The Chief Guest His Excellency, Hery Rajaonarimampianina, President of the Malagasy Republic, and his wife were received with honours. An acrobatic aerial demonstration by the aircrafts of the Maritime Air Squadron as well as the four Police helicopters captivated the attention of all. This illustrated the skill and abilities of our pilots. Our Women Police Officers rose above the expectation and gave a magnificent eye catching display of their talents in selfdefence.

The Special Mobile Force contributed to the show by a martial art demonstration and a marvellous silent drill performance. Finally, it

was with a feeling of pride and honour that Police Officers marched past the dignitaries



and other guests. The smart turnout of all Police officers further embellished the bouquet.



WPI Ramkissoon Police Press & Public Relation Office

Induction of ten Fast Interceptor Boats (FIBs)



The National Coast Guard proudly received ten Fast Interceptor Boats (FIBs) which were commissioned to them on 12 March 2016. The total cost of the project was six million USD under the Indian Line of Credit. The FIB is 14.5 metres in length and is capable of reaching a maximum speed of 35 knots. It is fitted with the most advanced navigation, communication and machineries with highly potent 7.62 medium machine guns and are propelled by two main engines through water jet propulsion system.

The FIBs certainly add to the existing fleet of patrol vessels in the NCG for undertaking patrol in and around Mauritius. These state-of -the-art vessels in terms of capabilities, can function in a diverse manner for defence, interception of high speed vessels, coastal patrol, effective surveillance, anti-smuggling, anti-poaching activities, search, rescue and fisheries protection amongst others.

## it new

The induction of these FIBs opens another chapter in the

VEWC



the National Coast Guard in its quest for self sufficiency and preparedness towards ensuring maritime security in our vast maritime zones. This will definitely provide a quantum jump where extended operations can be undertaken.

National Coast Guard

#### placed at ex-Savoy Cinema, Vacoas and Pont Carbonel, Forest Side to provide the public of live updates on traffic conditions and most importantly safety tips. Live aerial images captured by drone on traffic situation within a radius of 10 km around Grand Bassin were also projected. These services were operational between 2 and 7 March 2016.

More so, 900 Police Officers and 40 additional riders were deployed for this event at the various posts in addition to deployment at Divisional level. Indeed, all measures taken by Police resulted in the smooth unfolding of the event.

> WPI Ramkissoon Police Press & Public Relation Office

#### Police Innovation during Maha Shivaratree **Festival**

The Maha Shivaratree festival was celebrated on 7 March 2016. The policing of this event indeed required months of planning and preparation to render the pilgrimage towards Grand Bassin safe and with the least

inconveniences to our devotees.

This year Police capitalized on technological support to



provide a better service to the public. With the aim to inform the general public on the latest updates at Grand Bassin regarding traffic flow, available parking space, weather conditions and other Police related informations, Police with the collaboration of the Mauritius Telecom,



Emtel and MTML, have introduced an SMS Alert System at the rate of a normal SMS. The Outdoor Led Display Screens were

Leadership and Management Course: Award Ceremony



A course on Leadership and Management at three levels: Strategic, Tactical and Operational was conducted by the University of Mauritius (UoM) for Police Officers.

The aim of the programme was to enhance capacity of Police Officers at supervisory,

middle management and higher management levels in modern concepts and techniques of Leadership and Management.

The course, at all three levels, started in May 2014 and by the end of year 2015, three hundred and five Police Officers attended same.







An award ceremony was organized on Saturday 27 February 2016 at Paul Octave Weihe Auditorium, Reduit. The three hundred and five (305) Police Officers were awarded the Certificate in Leadership and Management by the Chancellor, Dr. Louis Jean Claude AUTREY, CSK, in presence of the Commissioner of Police and other dignitaries from the University of Mauritius.

#### Police Training School

#### Brief on International Fleet Review 2016



The prestigious *International Fleet Review* (IFR) was held at Visakhapatnam, India from 04 to 08 February 2016. IFR is a very high profile international event with Naval and Coast Guard ships participating from over 30 countries. Mauritius, being a prominent maritime nation in the Indian Ocean was well represented at the landmark event by a high level delegation headed by Mr K. M. Nobin, PMSM, Commissioner of Police and Captain Saurabh Thakur, Commandant National Coast Guard. The country was also represented by 'CGS *Barracuda*'.

On 05 Feb 2016, the Commissioner of Police made a courtesy call on Admiral RK Dhowan, the Chief of the Naval Staff, Indian Navy and the principal host for the IFR. Various issues of ongoing maritime cooperation were discussed during that meeting.

The highlight of the IFR was the review of a combination of over 75 Naval/ Coast Guard ships and submarines from Indian Navy as well as frontline Navies from across the globe, by H.E. the President of India Shri Pranab Mukherjee on 06 Feb 2016.

National Coast Guard

Launching Ceremony of CGS - Victory



CGS Victory, the Fast Patrol Vessel built by M/s Goa Shipyard Limited was launched at Goa on 29 February 2016. Mr Jagdish Goburdhun, High Commissioner of Mauritius in India witnessed the launching ceremony of the ship.

Speaking on the occasion, H.E. the High Commissioner congratulated the shipyard for achieving the second milestone of this important project and emphasized its importance to Mauritius. He also said that the ship would enhance the Maritime Security and Search and Rescue Cover within the Mauritian waters and also the capabilities of National Coast Guard. The ship is expected to be delivered by the end of year 2016.

The induction of the Fast Patrol Vessels would also mark another milestone in the saga of Indo-Mauritian cooperation and friendship. The FPV project is a valuable addition to the long list of partnership projects between India and Mauritius in the domain of maritime security.

National Coast Guard

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#### Act of Bravery or Act of Faith?

Whilst three hooded armed men were trying to rob a hardware shop in Forest Side in the afternoon of Saturday 16<sup>th</sup> January 2016, off-duty constable **KAUDEER M. Ally**, posted to

JR PEOPLE



Rose Hill Prosecutor's Office, who was there by mere coincidence, intervened and prevented the offence from happening. However, all this was not without direct threat to his personal safety. The offenders, who were all registered Habitual Criminals (HCs), assaulted the Constable by means of sabres. He was seriously injured at his head and had to undergo several life-threatening surgical operations. He recovered slowly and resumed duty months later.

Following the arrest of these three HC's, a series of cases of armed robberies has been detected. When asked whether at any point in time he feared for his life before challenging the robbers, Constable Kaudeer said: "J'ai simplement fait mon devoir de policier!"

Constable Kaudeer has been overtly congratulated and praised by the Commissioner of Police for his courageous act that is certainly worthy of emulation.

Bravo PC Kaudeer!

ASP Kokil Metropolitan Division 'South'

#### Alert Police Officers nab Thief Red-Handed

Wednesday 13<sup>th</sup> of January 2016 was a memorable day for PC's 9828 Mehess and 5215 Gopaul, both of SSU Technical Unit. In fact, at around 12 15 hours, both PC's dressed in their blue overall were proceeding to Flacq in Police van for a survey.

Reaching Francois Mitterand Street, Central Flacq, amongst the huge crowd, they saw a middle age lady shouting "Volere! Volere!".

They stopped by the lady who related to

them that she had just been robbed of her purse by an unknown male person who bolted away. PC Gopaul alighted from the vehicle and gave a foot chase whilst PC Mehess pursued the culprit in vehicle. After a 5-minute chase and struggle, a man of 27 years, residing Central Flacq was successfully arrested and the articles recovered. The thief was later handed over to Flacq Police for enquiry and the purse remitted to its rightful owner. The lady was very impressed with the prompt response of the Police and thanked the two brave officers.

This was indeed an act of bravery on the part of the Officers who exercised their cop instinct, thus upholding the image of the Force.

> Insp. Goorbin Special Support Unit

#### Off Duty SSU Officer nabs a Thief

Off-duty SSU Officer successfully arrested a mobile phone thief after a hectic chase of

nearly one kilometre. TPC 10757 Shemboo of SSU No 2, a keen sportsman managed to catch up with the suspect who had just committed a larceny of mobile phone at around 19.45 hrs on 29.03.2016 at Jumbo Riche Terre. The Officer said that, as



he approached the parking lot of Jumbo Hypermarket, he heard the stentorian call "Volere! Volere!". In shock and bafflement, he had a quick look around the area and saw a youngster running down the flight of stairs leading to the parking lot.

Following a mad chase the officer sprang on the thief near Prince Tuna Co. Ltd. The culprit fell on the ground spread-eagled. The mobile phone make Apple was retrieved.

Special Support Unit



Competition to boost Performance, Innovation and Excellence



Competition is a brilliant way to encourage Police Officers to improve performance and also to bring innovation and excellence in achieving goals and objectives of the Mauritius Police Force. It improves coordination among different response teams within the Division.

Metropolitan Division (North) being fully committed to contribute in achieving the Strategic Directions 2015-2018 of the Force. Eventually, such retrospection and introspection led to a competition across the Division. This assessment of performance of Police Stations were based on specific benchmarks, such as, crime state, disposal of outstanding cases, execution of warrants, sick reports and complaint against Police, Community Policing Forums, checking of licensed premises, etc...

The announcement of the competition triggered a tremendous amount of interest not only to win but to achieve set objectives amidst all ranks. As an example, Fanfaron Police disposed 737 cases in one month and brought a net reduction of 71% in larceny. In the same vein, Abercrombie Police disposed 400 cases and brought a net reduction of 38% in larceny. Overall, for the month of March, there has been a decrease of 33% in the crime rate. More than 1,800 cases have been disposed and almost 500 warrants executed. The above figure bear testimony that proper support and guidance will lead to enhance results and hence service excellence.

On Saturday 02 April 2016, an award ceremony was held where Mr. K.M. Nobin, PMSM, Commissioner of Police graced the event. He remitted trophies and certificates to the winners of the competition as follows:

Best All Round Station	Staff of Abercrombie Police Station	
2 <sup>nd</sup> Best All Round Station	Staff of Trou Fanfaron Police Station	
The following for their good work done:		
PS 5047 Moideen	Prosecutor Metro (N)	
DCPL 3213 Diljore	CID Metro (North)	
PC 1804 Luckoa	Trou Fanfaron Police Station	
PC 1855 Hunkar	Roche Bois Police Station	
PC 10458 Lauloo	Plaine Verte Police Station	
PC 5988 Vythee	DSU Metro (N)	
PC 4773 Joumont	DCIU Metro(N)	
PC 1446 L'Ecluse	Tombeau Bay Police Station	
WPC 766 Barbier	Abercrombie Police Station	
TWPC 1042 Seebaruth	Vallee Pitot Police Station	

Metropolitan Division 'North'

Proclamation of Results of the Competitive Examination for Promotion to the Rank of Inspector of Police and Woman Police Inspector

One hundred and sixty one (161) Police Sergeants and twelve (12) Woman Police Sergeants were successful in the last Competitive Examination for Promotion to the Rank of Inspector of Police and Woman Police Inspector. The examination was conducted by the Discipline Forces Service Commission on 21 November 2015. The newly promoted officers received their letter of offer for promotion from the Commissioner of Police on 15 March 2016.

Our warmest congratulations to all. Best of luck in your new assignment.

Editorial Committee

## ie news

#### Children of Police Officers who have passed the HSC Examination 2015 with Grade 'A' in five subjects

SNo.	Name of Child	Name of Officer	Posting
1	Tooshina Devi	CPL 4307 Soondur	Blue Bay Police
2	Vanadeva	CPL 518 Doorgiat	Riv des Anguilles Police
3	Prashansa	SI Kooshna	PIO
4	Girish	SP Sookeea	Port Police
5	Bharti	Insp. Goorah	Pailles
6	Anjani	CPL 1133 Govindasawmy	Metro Div 'South'
7	Mithisha	Insp. Ramsawmy	Barkly Police

#### Children of Police Officers who have passed the SC Examination 2015 with Grade 'A' in six subjects

SNo.	Name of Child	Name of Officer	Posting
1	Reekesh Kumar	PC 5566 Lall	Govt. House Police Post
2	Darwin	PS 5603 Lachumun	Airport CID
3	Nandana Devi	CPL 905 Dosieah	PVTU
4	Oumeira Begum	PC 1496 Hoosra	PVTU
5	Aadesh Warren	CI Nunkoo	Riv des Anguilles Police
6	Yeshna Varalakshmi	CPL 4313 Thumiah	Mahebourg CID
7	Darshinee Devi	CPL 4427 Coopoosamy	JNH Police Post
8	Poorav Sharma	WPC 373 Ramjeebun	PIO
9	Shivangi	PS 6668 Seegoolam	CPU
10	Jean Adrien	CPL 64 Ambroise	Communication Branch
11	Pajani	PS 7123 Ramen	Airport Police
12	Marie Annielle Elsa	PS 1313 Emilien	SSU

Our hearty congratulations to all on your success and allow us to share your joy. We also take pride in your achievements and wish them plenty of success in all your future endeavours.

From all members of the Force

# Sno. Name Date Sno. Name Date 1 CPL 3380 MAHADEO Kavin Kumar 16.01.2016 2 PC 6909 ARMOOGUM Dovic 22.03.2016

May their soul rest in Peace......

Obituary

#### DPP v JAGDAWOO V. & ORS (2016) SCJ 100

#### CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE APPEARS TO DISCULPATE THE RESPONDENTS

The respondents (four police officers) were charged for having, on 12 January 2006 at Line Barracks Port Louis, wilfully and unlawfully committed an arbitrary act prejudicial to the Constitution in that they subjected Ramdoolar Ramlogun, who was in police custody as a suspect in a murder case, to inhuman and degrading treatment, contrary to section 7 of the Constitution. The inhuman and degrading treatment was particularised as "physical abuse".



There was no direct evidence that the respondents inflicted physical abuse upon Ramlogun. The prosecution's case was based solely on circumstantial evidence. The Court referred to DPP v Kilbourne [1973] AC 729 and Teper v Queen [1952] AC 480 to distinguish direct from circumstantial evidence.

Circumstantial evidence is evidence of "relevant facts" from which the existence or non-existence of facts in issue may be inferred. Circumstantial evidence "works by cumulatively, in geometrical progression, eliminating other possibilities" (DPP v Kilbourne [1973] AC 729) However, although the weight to be attached to circumstantial evidence is not in any way less than that attached to direct evidence, "It must always be narrowly examined ..... It is also necessary before drawing the inference of the accused's guilt from circumstantial evidence to be sure that there are no other co-existing circumstances which would weaken or destroy the inference" (Teper v Queen [1952] AC 480).

It was also held that the prosecution's case by far fails to meet the *Teper's* threshold which would justify a conclusive finding of guilt based on circumstantial evidence. The following circumstances carry such overwhelming force which would weaken or even destroy any inference of guilt against the respondents: Ramlogun had been in the company of the respondents at the MCIT office for a limited period (for interview), only from 17.00 hours to about 22.15 hours on 12 January 2006.

Prior to that he had been in the company of other police officers following his arrest at 15.00 hours until he was brought to MCIT office.

After his interview, he was never again in the company of the respondents until he passed away on 14 January 2006. There had in fact been more than 20 other police officers who were involved at one stage or another with Ramlogun from the time he had left the MCIT office on 12 January 2006 until he passed away.

The evidence led by the prosecution itself tends to confirm that Ramlogun was not subjected to any physical abuse or degrading treatment during his period of interrogation (Police Officers who were working in an adjoining room separated by a "Plywood" partitioning, never heard any shouting, threat or sound which would indicate that Ramlogun might have been subjected to any physical abuse).



There is no evidence from any prosecution witness of any injury nor of any mark of violence appearing on Ramlogun subsequent to his interview. He was all the time able to walk normally on his own and looked visibly fine to all those who kept watch over him or escorted him.

Ramlogun never made any complaint about any ill-treatment to any Police Officer or to the Magistrate when he appeared before Flacq Court on 13 January 2006. He first complained of ill-health at about 20.30 hours on 13 January 2006.

The Court considered that the combination of circumstances upon which the prosecution was relying could not raise more than a suspicion as regards the respondents and would not raise any sufficiently strong or reliable inference of their guilt. The circumstantial evidence not only fell dramatically short of establishing guilt but, on the contrary, it appears to disculpate the respondents.

The Court, however, held that Ramlogun was, beyond dispute, subjected to physical abuse and was killed whilst in police custody. Those responsible remain unpunished. It questions the treatment of detainees, virtually cut off from the outside world, placed in a situation of weakness and vulnerability, and who are left to a considerable extent to the mercy of police or prison officials. The State has a duty to secure and not to violate the right to life and the right to protection from torture and inhuman treatment. The Court considered that Constitutional rights and criminal law provisions would remain purely theoretical and illusory unless an effective law enforcement machinery is put in place, endowed with the appropriate legal and investigative mechanism for the prevention,

investigation and punishment of any such violation of human rights.

The Court concluded: "When the State kills one of its citizens in police custody, it constitutes an intolerable violation of the human rights of the individual. But when the State kills with impunity, it rocks the very foundation upon which a democratic state rests i.e the Rule of Law".

> C/Insp Moosoohur CCID

#### Humour



Source: internet



#### Search and Rescue Exercise (SAREX)



The Search and Rescue (SAR) Capability Partnership Programme (SCPP) is a partnership among the Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA), the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, and SAR Agencies in Sri Lanka, Mauritius and the Maldives. The programme assists partner countries to strengthen their national SAR services to enable

more effective response to maritime and aviation distress situations in their SAR regions and enhance capability in the area.



The activity commenced with a SAR System Assessment of each country's SAR capabilities against the requirements of relevant international SAR Conventions and the Global Maritime Distress Safety System. This compared existing capability against the International Aeronautical and Maritime Search and Rescue Manual (IAMSAR) guidelines.

The first SAREX (Search and Rescue Exercise) for Mauritius was a table-top SAR workshop held at the NCG Headquarters on the 26<sup>th</sup> and 28<sup>th</sup> January 2016. Mr Cameron Heathwood, a Senior Search and Rescue Officer from the Australian Joint Rescue Coordination Centre was the resource person for the workshop.

The objectives were to:

 Exercise officers and arrangements of the national SAR agencies and organizations by way of a desktop simulation;

- Benchmark current capability to measure improvement in SAR after future exercises;
- Encourage discussion regarding the roles, responsibilities and capabilities of the respective SAR organizations;
- Mutually identify opportunities for improvement and to further inform the SCPP so that future activities can be targeted;
- Build a base on which more comprehensive SAREXs could be developed.

The workshop also comprise representatives from Ministry of Ocean Economy, Marine Resources, Fisheries, Shipping & Outer Island (Shipping Dept); Maritime Air Squadron; Mauritius Radio Service; Civil Aviation Department; National Disaster Risk Reduction Management Centre (NDRRMC).

National Coast Guard

Workshop on Human Rights and Policing by ICRC



Forty Senior Police Officers attended a threeday workshop on 'Human Rights and Policing' at the Police Research and Development Unit, Police Headquarters. The workshop was conducted by the delegates of the International Committee of the Red Cross. It culminated in the award of a certificate of attendance to the participants on 28.01.2016.

Police Inspector Botharrygadoo of the Police Prosecutions Office who attended the workshop said, "International norms pertaining to the fundamental principles on the use of force and firearms, rights of suspects and

## 1C-news

protection to be afforded to the vulnerable in situations of conflict and violence". He added that learning about

International



Humanitarian Law had also enabled participants to get a better insight and a greater respect for life and human dignity. The workshop was very enriching, interactive and gave them some new



ideas on the fundamental principles of human rights which they intend to share with their fellow colleagues.

> Editorial Committee

#### Workshop for Newly Assigned SPs/ASPs/Cls

Three one-day workshop for the 20 newly Assigned Superintendents, 27 Assigned Assistant Superintendents and 22 Assigned Chief Inspectors were successfully completed at the Police Training School on 16, 23 and 24 February 2016 respectively.

The workshop tutored the Police Chiefs to be efficient and effective in their new capacity. Through discussions, brainstorming and lectures they identified their roles and expectations, learned how to develop risk management, to manage enquiries and outstanding cases. They have also identified their leadership strengths and areas of improvement on issues pertaining to strategic decision making and bail procedures.

The recently appointed leaders now have a huge opportunity to effect positive change within the organization. They will need to translate their positional rank to leadership, aimed at not only delivering a quality service to external and internal customers alike, but also assisting their Divisional Commanders. They will have to inspire junior Officers to share a common vision and build collaboration, teamwork, and trust. They should also strengthen the subordinates' abilities to excel.

#### **Editorial Committee**

Ship Divers Qualifying Course (04 Jan - 27 Feb 2016)

PC 2184 Arjoon and PC 4957 Chuttoo of National Coast Guard attended the above course in Kochi, India.

Securing Institutions and Protecting VIPs (16 Jan - 11 Feb 2016)

PS 4720 Beeharry and PS 5242 Choony of VIPSU attended the above course in Cairo, Egypt.

Committee Combatting Terrorism (16 Jan - 11 Feb 2016)

PS 7447 Louise and PS 7532 Baureek of Special Support Unit attended the above course in Cairo, Egypt.

Engineer JCO/NCO Foreman Earthmoving Plant Course (18 Jan - 05 Mar 2016)

PC 5633 Ramsamy of Special Mobile Force attended the above course in Pune, India.

Shipwright Artificer Apprentice Qualifying Course (22 Feb - 26 Mar 2016)

PC 6969 Gooradoo of National Coast Guard attended the above course in Vishakapatnam, India.

### SADC Protection of Civilians Course (07 - 18 Mar 2016)

PC 6903 Nallan of VIPSU attended the above course in Zimbabwe.







A Police Officer (right) is performing an arrest by using the long extended part of the Tonfa baton.

The aggressor (left) gets hold of the Tonfa and prevents the Police Officer to perform the arrest.





The Police Officer (right) moves his right hand in an upward direction and at the same time moving his left hand in a downward direction moving slightly to the right. The Police Officer (right) is now defending his Tonfa and to regain control by applying his left hand on the long extended part of the Tonfa.





#### The Tonfa (3rd Part) - Contd



The Police Officer forces his right hand in an anti-clockwise direction forcing the aggressor to lose control.



The Police Officer moves to the left side of the aggressor and apply a back control to destabilise the assailant.

The Police Officer has moved completely back of the aggressor and keeps on controlling him by applying the neck control and regain his Tonfa baton.



Demonstration prepared and presented by PC 9527 Jaunbocus and PC 2509 Jhugursing of the SSU PTI TEAM.